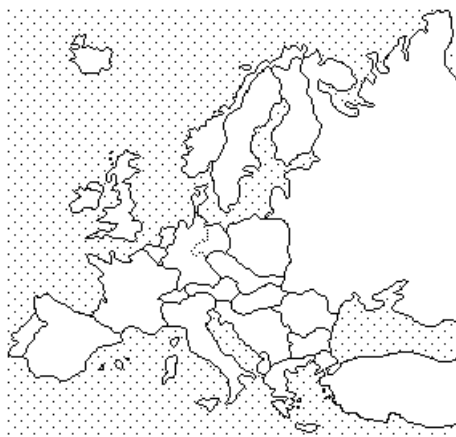
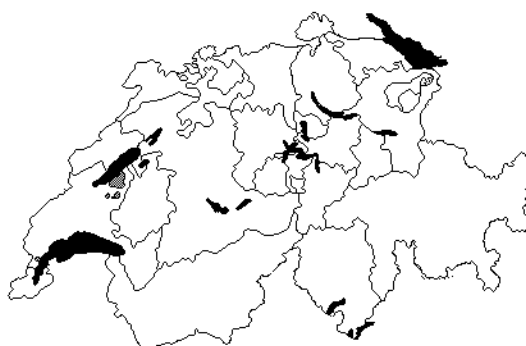


Nationalité



Origine



Domicile

Résidence

